

# 2009 Email Marketing Benchmark Guide

Note: This is an authorized excerpt from the full 2009 Email Marketing Benchmark Guide. To download the entire Guide, go to: <http://www.SherpaStore.com> or call 877-895-1717

# Director's Note

Welcome to MarketingSherpa's Email Marketing Benchmark Guide for 2009.

As always, this annual edition has been completely and comprehensively re-researched and rewritten. If you have an older edition around, stick it on the library shelf and start working from this new sixth edition – numbers have changed (in some cases dramatically) in the past 12 months.

In addition to all the basic email marketing stats you would expect, including cost and response data, we have included major \*new\* studies in this Guide:

## #1. 2009 Email Marketing Benchmark Survey

1,763 real-life marketers from a range of business and consumer-focused firms answered our extensive survey (and some discussed their answers in follow-up calls) in August of 2008. They revealed:

- Which tests and tactics get the best ROI ... and which get the worst
- What the challenges to email marketing are and what works to overcome them
- How they allocate budgets and measure results
- Response rates from opens to clicks, deliverability to conversion rates

Discover how your internal tactics and stats match up against the norm. You may be surprised.

## #2. Consumers and Email Survey

1,438 representative Americans answered an extensive battery of questions to help marketers better understand how they perceive email, how they use it and how they can be better served by the medium. Among other things, we explored:

- What makes consumers more likely to subscribe to emails
- What makes them unsubscribe or simply stop reading
- How they are 'seeing' emails – how they configure preview panes and block images
- What kinds of emails people are receiving – what types of companies, how many emails and how it differs by household income, gender and a range of other demographic characteristics
- How Americans view email as a service, and how email stacks up against postal mail and the telephone. The answers will surprise you.

## #3. Email Eyetracking Study – Year Four

This year's explorations in eyetracking email focus on the differences in how we view text and image emails. Among the questions we explored:

- How do we overcome the effects of image blocking?
- What's the optimal way to format text or text-like emails?
- Is shorter better for product-heavy emails?

## #4. International Email – Challenges and Opportunities

Roughly a quarter of large emailers reports that over 15% of their names are from overseas but nearly half aren't tracking this metric. International email offers opportunities and challenges. This special report explores some of the essential basics.

- How companies perceive and prioritize international email
- Country-specific information about deliverability and what works
- How leading-edge emailers are customizing email for international delivery

All in all, this year's edition of the Email Marketing Guide features 261 charts, tables and heatmaps. It's even thicker than our last edition and of even more practical value.

This report comes at a key point in the evolution of email marketing, as businesses seek cost-efficient ways to maximize impact and build relationships in what is likely to be a difficult stretch in the global economy. There will be new pressure on emailers to contribute to revenue without reducing the long-term value of their lists.

Our goal is to make your job easier. If you can't find a needed marketing stat here, please let us know. We will be sure to continue to widen our research efforts to see if we can add it next year.

In the meantime, best of luck with your campaigns over the next year.

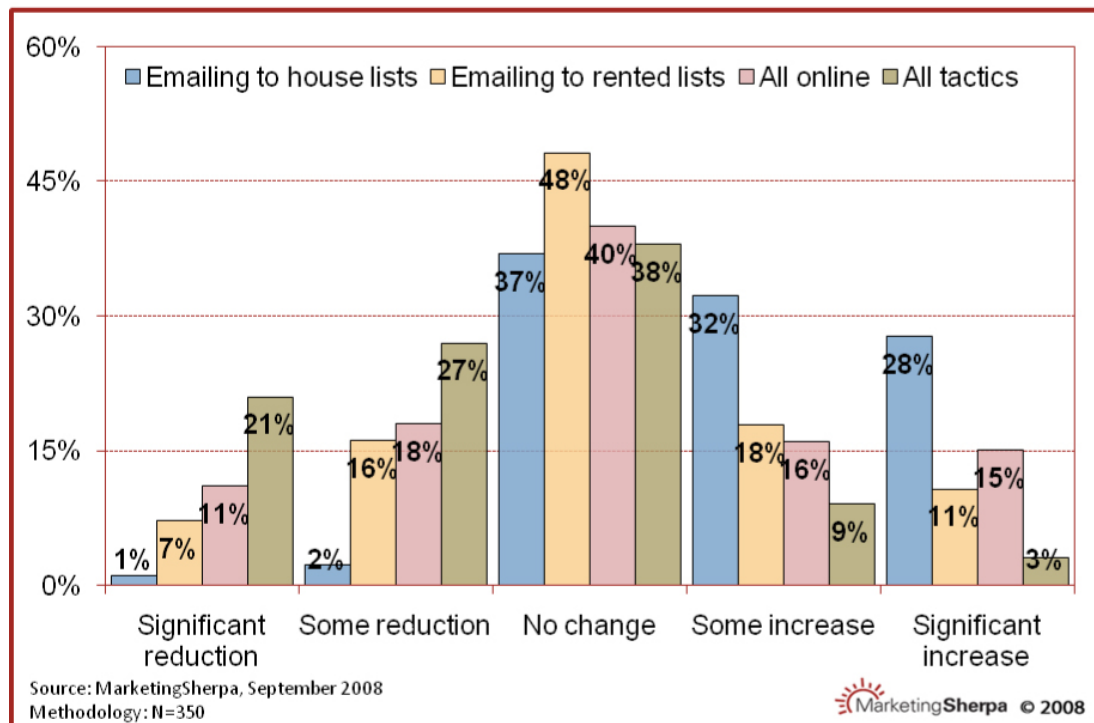


Stefan Tornquist  
Research Director, MarketingSherpa LLC

# Executive Summary

## Highlight #1: A Down Economy Means More Email

**Chart: The Economy and Email – B-to-B Budgets**



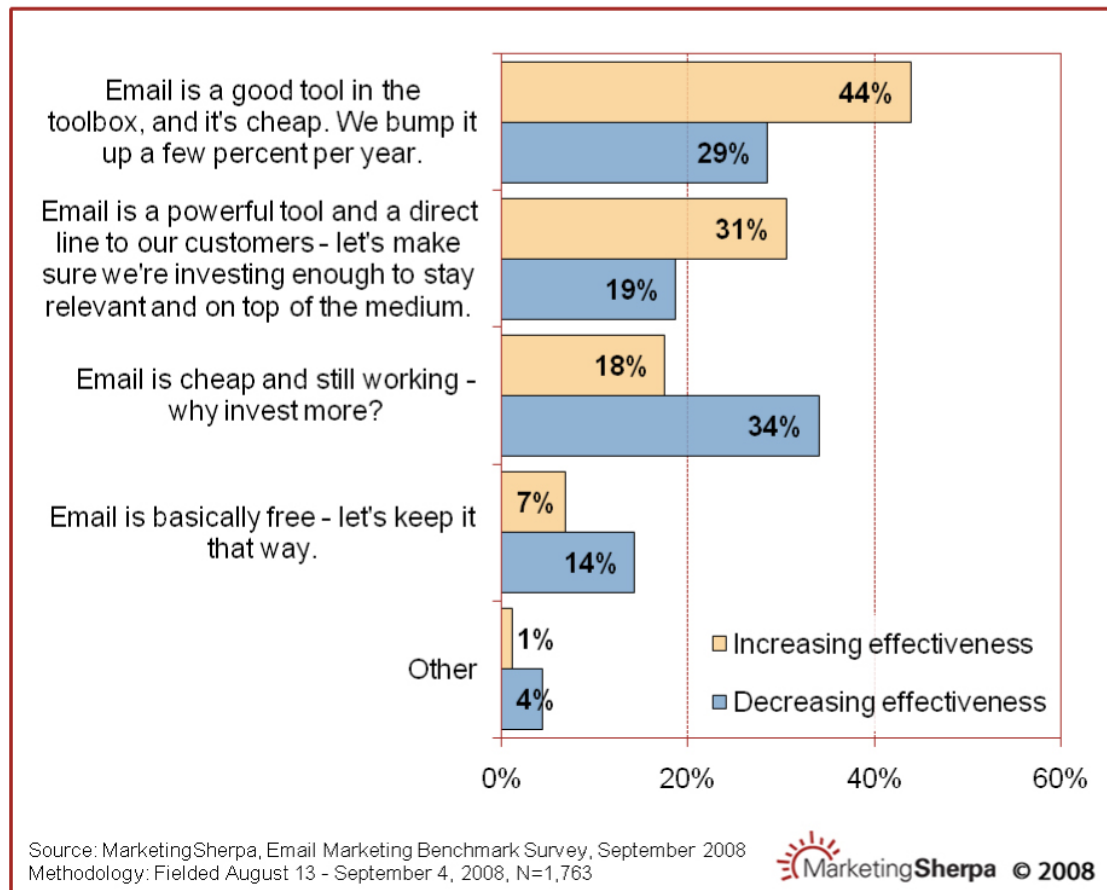
In a difficult economy, marketers of all types are turning back to email; they see it as the eye in the raging economic storm. Low cost, targeted, and able to move the needle with prospects as well as current customers, email is front and center among marketing tactics in the current downturn. More interesting than the optimism for house email, which was to be expected, are the positive numbers relating to third-party list rentals. 29% of B-to-B marketers plan on spending increases in this area, compared to 23% planning cuts. Over the last few years, the trend has been away from list rental, but it appears that the need for predictable customer acquisition may reverse that trend – at least for business marketers.

Pressure to meet numbers has always been a problem for email. It forces marketers to send too many emails to too many list members – the ‘batch and blast’ mentality that has eroded the trust of consumers and businessmen over the last 10 years. This enthusiasm for email in the downturn is going to mean greater competition at the inbox, and that’s not necessarily good for the long-term health of the medium.

Those organizations that use email successfully throughout the downturn will be those that practice email responsibly and efficiently – through creativity, personalization, segmentation, testing and pristine list management.

## Highlight #2: Attitude Toward Email Budgets Correlates with Performance

**Chart: How Email is Viewed at Budget Time by Perception of Effectiveness**

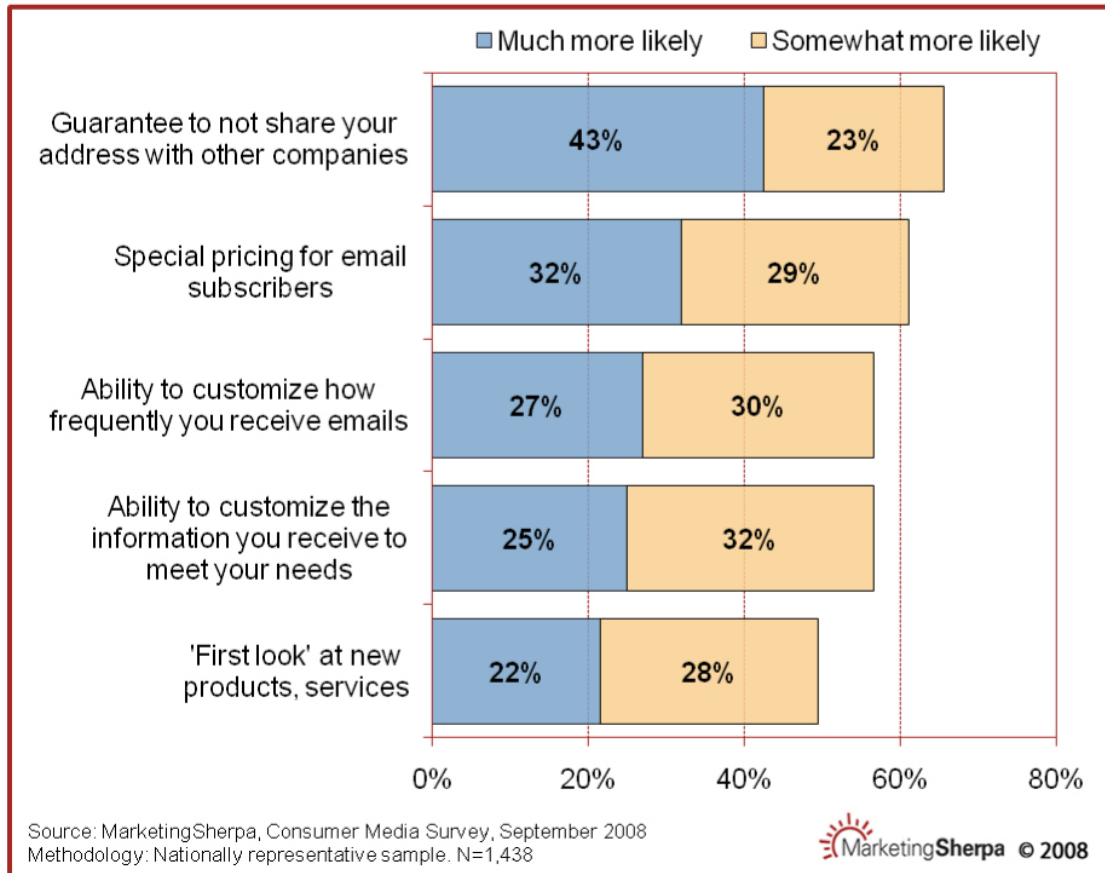


The chart above tracks the attitudes of marketing organizations toward email during the budget-making process. It's a 'temperature-taking' measure that we've used for several years to track whether email was gaining or losing respect as a medium. The results have generally been nuanced. In this example, we're looking at budget attitudes through the lens of how respondents see the impact of email changing over time for their organizations. So, for those that find its impact increasing (the majority), 75% of respondents fall into the top two categories – 'invest a bit more each year' or 'invest to stay on top' compared to 48% of those who see email's impact as decreasing.

Nearly half of this latter group describe their companies as having attitudes toward email that suggest a limited view on how it works, and why it works – as being 'cheap and working' or 'basically free.' It's not surprising, then, that these are the same organizations that don't anticipate a healthy, growing impact from email.

### Highlight #3: To Increase Opt-ins, Offer Real Benefits

**Chart: Raising Opt-Ins: Offer Benefits to Encourage Consumer Subscriptions**



Consumers want more from email programs than they've been given. They want special treatment, and they deserve it; they're giving up their precious time in exchange for the 'benefit' of content – so that content should convey some real benefits. And though marketers bemoan the difficulties in gathering and retaining opt-in names, few go so far as to craft real retention programs for their email list members.

This chart should provide some inspiration. It records the opinions of more than 1,400 nationally representative consumers, and believe it or not, they want to opt in. But, they want something in exchange. It's interesting that, across the board, at least 50% of the sample would be at least somewhat more likely to subscribe if offered any of the benefits listed. The highest response is for email privacy, but special pricing and customization capabilities also rate very well. As we dig into the data, we also find that there are encouraging correlations between desirable demographics (young, affluent, educated people) and an increased willingness to opt in when these benefits are offered.

## Highlight #4: You Can Overcome Image Blocking

### Images & Heatmaps: Emails with Images On/Offs



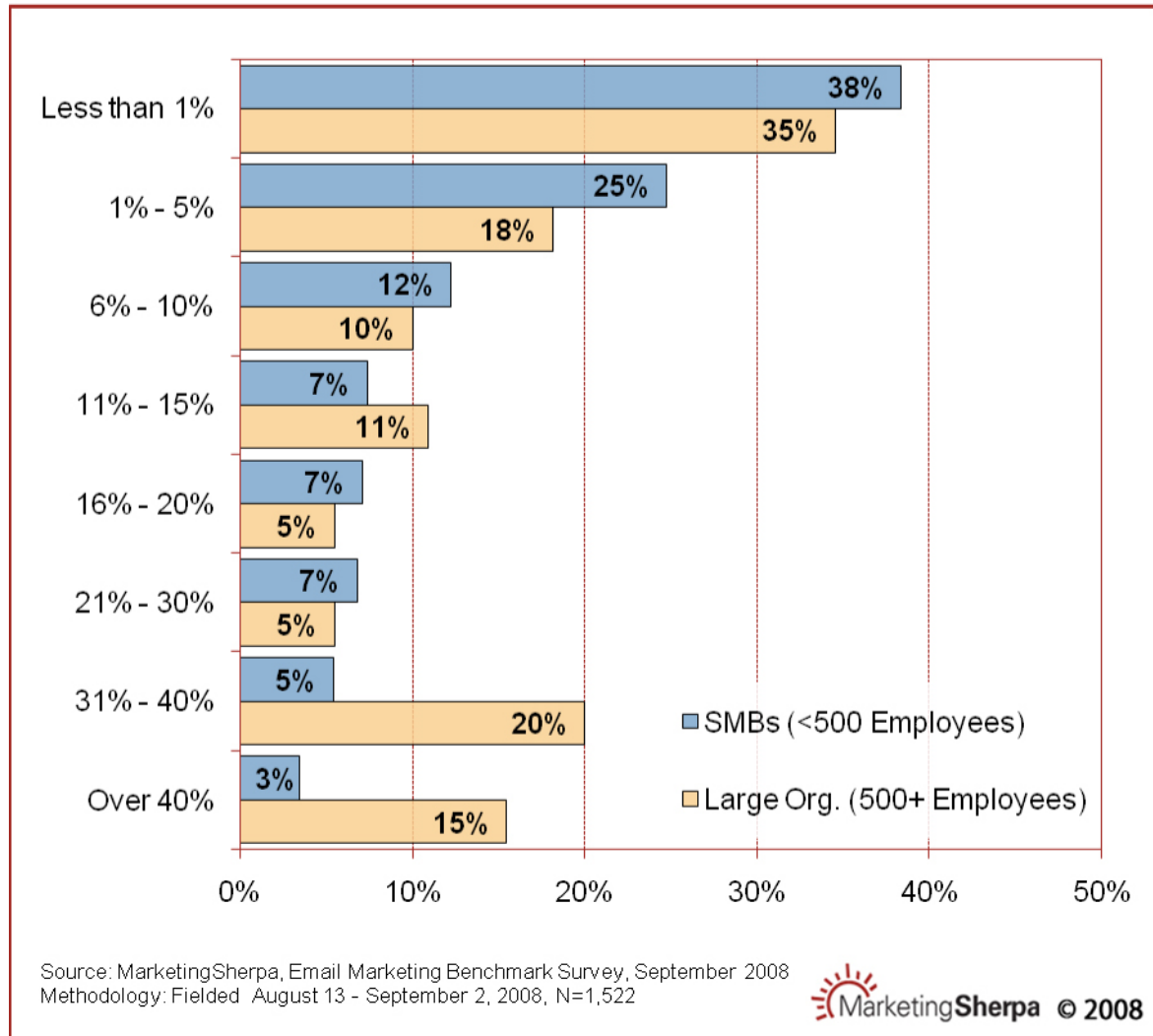
Most online marketing mediums have some technological challenges; cookies get deleted, windows are blocked and videos are stripped. But email has more than its fair share of tech-related hurdles. There's the constant struggle to improve delivery, having to fight for attention in the preview pane and image blocking which, at best, removes your creative and, at worst, completely distorts the email. This year's eyetracking study looked at a range of email design questions, but one we wanted to address was whether good email design could trump image blocking.

To an extent it can. The heatmaps above show the difference in readership for the same email with images on and off. The version with images did achieve somewhat greater attention and time spent on the page, but the difference wasn't huge. Even with images blocked, the good use of text, tables and alt text allow for strong attention to the blocked version.

In the version with blocked images, we also see a higher percentage reading the entire headline instead of scanning and skipping down, which appears to be related to the pull of the image below. When that image is removed, people spend a bit more time reading. That underscores the power and danger of compelling images – they can engage and attract the user's attention, but they may be stealing it from a key piece of content.

## Highlight #5: Take Advantage of Overseas Opportunities

**Chart: How Much of Your Email List is Overseas?**



As the U.S. dollar has fallen over the last several years, there's been one bright spot – the growing appeal of American-made products. When energy and commodities are taken out of the equation, the U.S. has seen a surplus in trade of machined products, high-tech equipment and, most interestingly, professional services. The monetary imbalance has made it possible for European and Asian countries to outsource to the U.S., and this market should be of great interest to marketers with an online presence.

This chart tracks the percentage of emailers' lists located overseas, split by the size of the mailing organization. Not surprisingly, large companies have a much higher percentage of foreign subscribers in their email marketing databases than their smaller counterparts. But it's

also true that large organizations are better at keeping track of such things. For this chart, we eliminated the understandably low 55% of smaller companies and surprisingly large 46% of large companies that 'didn't know' this figure.

For half of the large organizations that keep tabs on the percent of their email list located outside of North America, 15% are foreign addresses. An impressive 35% of these large organizations have email lists with more than 30% of the addresses located outside North America.

While not as populated with foreign addresses as large organization databases, 29% of small and mid-size businesses have email lists with more than 10% of the recipients located outside North America. ■



# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>Director's Note .....</b>	<b>3</b>		
<b>Reading Charts in This Year's Guide .....</b>	<b>5</b>		
<b>Research Highlights.....</b>	<b>7</b>		
Highlight #1: A Down Economy Means More Email.....	7		
Highlight #2: Attitude Toward Email Budgets Correlates with Performance.....	8		
Highlight #3: To Increase Opt-ins, Offer Real Benefits .....	9		
Highlight #4: You Can Overcome Image Blocking .....	10		
Highlight #5: Take Advantage of Overseas Opportunities .....	11		
<b>Chapter 1: The Business of Email Marketing .....</b>	<b>13</b>		
1.01 Chart: How Economic Uncertainty is Affecting Marketing Budgets 9/2008.....	13		
1.02 Chart: Marketing Budget Cuts, Q4 2008 (B-to-B vs. B-to-C) .....	14		
1.03 Chart: Marketing Budget Cuts, Q4 2008 (by Size of Organization) .....	14		
1.04 Chart: Observed Impact of Economy on Large Organizations .....	15		
1.05 Chart: Shift #1 – From Brand to Direct.....	16		
1.06 Chart: Shift #2 – From Traditional to Online.....	17		
1.07 Chart: Shift #3 – Growth Toward Direct Online Tactics.....	17		
1.08 Chart: The Economy and Email – B-to-B Budgets.....	18		
1.09 Chart: The Economy and Email – B-to-C Budgets.....	19		
1.10 Chart: The Economy and Email – Large Budgets .....	20		
1.11 Chart: Marketers Rate the Effectiveness of Email – All Respondents 2006 – 2008 .....	21		
1.12 Chart: B-to-B Marketers Rate the Effectiveness of Email .....	22		
1.13 Chart: B-to-C Marketers Rate the Effectiveness of Email .....	22		
1.14 Chart: The Goals of Email Marketers.....	23		
How Consumers Use and View Email.....	24		
1.15 Chart: Email (vs. Postal Mail) is Vital to Most Consumers.....	24		
1.16 Chart: Email is More Useful than the Phone to Many Consumers.....	25		
1.17 Chart: Email Still Driving Purchases .....	26		
1.18 Chart: Email Still the Best Way for Companies to Communicate with Consumers .....	27		
1.19 Email Still Dominates Media Activities .....	28		
1.20 Chart: Are Consumers Using Email Less?.....	29		
1.21 Chart: Looking Ahead – Americans Predict Their Media Use for 2013.....	30		
Industry Issues.....	31		
1.22 Chart: Challenges to Success in Email Marketing – All Respondents .....	31		
1.23 Chart: Challenges to Success in Email Marketing by Budget Size .....	32		
1.24 Chart: Challenges to Success in Email Marketing by Organization Size.....	33		
1.25 Chart: Challenges to Success in Email Marketing – Large B-to-B Organizations. ....	34		
1.26 Chart: Challenges to Success in Email Marketing – Medium Sized B-to-B Organizations.....	34		
1.27 Chart: Challenges to Success in Email Marketing – Small B-to-B Organizations.....	35		
1.28 Chart: Challenges to Success in Email Marketing – Large B-to-C Organizations. ....	36		
1.29 Chart: Challenges to Success in Email Marketing – Medium Sized B-to-C Organizations.....	36		
1.30 Chart: Challenges to Success in Email Marketing – Small B-to-C Organizations.....	37		
Budgeting.....	38		
1.31 Chart: How Email Is Viewed at Budget Time (2007 vs. 2008) .....	38		
1.32 Chart: Attitudes Toward Email Budgets, by Perception of Email Effectiveness.....	39		
1.33 Chart: Where Does Email Live in Budgets?.....	40		
1.34 Chart: Scatter Plot of Online and Email Budgets: No Magic Number .....	41		
1.35 Chart: Email Budget Changes (2007 vs. 2008) .....	42		
1.36 Chart: Email Budget Changes by Size of Organization ..	43		
1.37 Chart: Email Budget Changes by Size of Budget.....	44		
1.38 Chart: Email Budget Changes by Perception of Email Effectiveness.....	45		
1.39 Chart: Online and Email Budget Share – Large B-to-B Organizations .....	46		
1.40 Chart: Online and Email Budget Share – Medium Sized B-to-B Organizations .....	47		
1.41 Chart: Online and Email Budget Share – Small B-to-B Organizations. ....	47		
1.42 Chart: Online and Email Budget Share – Large B-to-C Organizations .....	48		
1.43 Chart: Online and Email Budget Share – Medium Sized B-to-C Organizations. ....	49		
1.44 Chart: Online and Email Budget Share – Small B-to-C Organizations. ....	49		
1.45 Chart: Financial Email Metrics Tracked by Size of Target Customers.....	50		
1.46 Chart: Financial Email Metrics Tracked - SMBs .....	51		
1.47 Chart: Financial Email Metrics Tracked – Large Organizations .....	51		
Email Management – Technology and Outsourcing .....	52		
1.48 Chart: Email Management Technologies – All Respondents .....	52		
1.49 Chart: Emailers Rate Their Tech: ASP Solutions .....	53		
1.50 Chart: Emailers Rate Their Tech: Full-Service Solutions..	54		
1.51 Chart: Emailers Rate Their Tech: In-House Solutions.....	55		
1.52 Chart: Small Teams Less Able to Utilize Segmentation .	56		
<b>Chapter 2. Lists – Laying the Groundwork for Success..</b>	<b>57</b>		
2.01 Chart: Registration Data Collected by Emailers (2007 vs. 2008) .....	57		
2.02 Chart: Registration Data Collected by Target Customer List Size and Growth .....	59		
2.03 Chart: Email List Growth – All Respondents .....	59		
2.04 Chart: Changes in B-to-B List Size.....	60		
2.05 Chart: Changes in B-to-B List Size – Growth Breakdown .....	61		

2.06 Chart: Marketers' Views on Challenges in Email: B-to-B List Growth .....	62	2.37 Table: Driving Opt-ins – Email Program Benefits Rated by HH Income .....	96
2.07 Chart: Changes in B-to-C List Size.....	63	2.38 Chart: Why Consumers Unsubscribed .....	97
2.08 Chart: Changes in B-to-C List Size – Growth Breakdown .....	64	2.39 Tables: Why Consumers Unsubscribed by Demographic.....	98
2.09 Chart: Marketers View on Challenges in Email: B-to-C List Growth .....	65	2.40 Tables: Why Consumers Unsubscribed by HH Income .	98
2.10 Chart: B-to-B Rating of Opt-in Techniques; Volume, Quality, and Usage .....	66	<b>Chapter 3. Deliverability, Filtering &amp; False Positives .....</b>	<b>99</b>
2.11 Table: B-to-B Rating of Opt-in Techniques; Volume, Quality, and Usage .....	67	Email Delivery .....	99
2.12 Chart: B-to-C Rating of Opt-in Techniques; Volume, Quality, and Usage .....	68	3.01 Chart: Actions Taken to Improve Delivery (2007 vs. 2008) .....	99
2.13 Table: B-to-C Rating of Opt-in Techniques; Volume, Quality, and Usage .....	69	3.02 Chart: How Marketers See Changes in Email Marketing – B-to-B Deliverability .....	100
Notes from the Field: Accurate List Growth Strategy Boosts Revenue, Busts Bounces .....	70	3.03 Chart: How Marketers See Changes in Email Marketing – B-to-C Deliverability .....	100
Notes from the Field: Testing Results in 1000% Increase in Opt-Ins .....	72	3.04 Chart: Marketers Gauge Bounce Rates/Undeliverable Email by Target Customer .....	101
Third-Party Lists and Co-Registration .....	74	3.05 Chart: Marketers Gauge Opt-out/Unsubscribe Rates by Target Customer .....	102
2.14 Chart: Effectiveness of Third-Party List Rentals.....	74	3.06 Chart: Marketers Gauge Spam Complaints by Target Customer .....	102
2.15 Chart: Effectiveness of Ads in Third-Party Newsletters .	75	3.07 Chart: How Marketers Calculate Delivery Rates .....	103
2.16 Chart: Effectiveness of Trading for Co-Reg Names.....	76	3.08 Chart: Delivery Rates for B-to-B Mailers .....	104
2.17 Chart: Effectiveness of Paying for Co-Reg Names .....	77	3.09 Chart: Delivery Rates for B-to-C Mailers .....	105
2.18 Table: Issues in Rented List Execution .....	78	Fighting Spam .....	106
Permission Levels .....	79	3.10 Table: Email Authentication Techniques .....	106
2.19 Chart: Permission Levels – All Respondents .....	79	3.11 Table: Issues in Email Reputation .....	107
2.20 Chart: Consumers See 'Permission' Differently From The Way Marketers See It.....	80	Notes from the Field: Reputation Raises the Benchmark for Deliverability and Sales .....	108
2.21 Table: Levels of Permission — Pros and Cons.....	81	Consumers and Spam.....	110
Special Report: Consumers and Email: Growing Lists.....	82	3.12 Chart: How Marketers See Changes in Email Marketing – Consumer Views .....	110
2.22 Chart: Emails Per Day.....	82	3.13 Chart: Are Consumers Seeing a Change in Spam? (2006 vs. 2008) .....	111
2.23 Chart: Number of Personal Email Accounts .....	83	3.14 Table: Spam Perception by Demographic .....	112
2.24 Chart: 'Special' Email Accounts for Filtering Spam, Commercial Email, Etc. ....	84	3.15 Table: Spam Perception by HH Income .....	112
2.25 Chart: U.S. Consumer Email Profiles – Types of Companies and Number of Email Relationships .....	85	3.16 Chart: Ability to Recognize Phishing Emails (by Demographic).....	113
2.26 Table: Consumer Email Profiles – Types of Companies and Number of Email Relationships by Gender.....	86	Special Report: Spam Complainers Survey.....	114
2.27 Table: Consumer Email Profiles – Types of Companies and Number of Email Relationships by Age Group .....	87	Survey Objective .....	114
2.28 Chart: Willingness to Opt-in by Gender by Age & Gender .....	88	Summary Definitions .....	114
2.29 Chart: Willingness to Opt-in by Age Group by Age & Gender .....	89	Demographics and Email Usage .....	115
2.30 Chart: Willingness to Opt-in by HH Income by Age & Gender .....	90	3.17 Chart: Have You Ever Clicked the 'Report Spam' or 'Junk' Button? .....	116
2.31 Chart: What Would Drive Opt-ins – Consumers Speak Out by Age & Gender.....	91	3.18 Chart: Why Have You Clicked the 'Report Spam' or 'Junk' Button? .....	117
2.32 Chart: Driving Opt-ins – Special Pricing by Age & Gender .....	92	3.19 Chart: Consumers Reporting Emails that Aren't Spam .....	118
2.33 Chart: Driving Opt-ins – 'First Look' at Products/ Services .....	93	3.20 Chart: How Often Do You Use the 'Report Spam' or 'Junk' Button? .....	119
2.34 Chart: Driving Opt-ins – Customizing Content .....	93	3.21 Chart: Why Click the Spam Button? .....	119
2.35 Chart: Driving Opt-ins – Customizing Frequency.....	94	3.22 Chart: Why Haven't You Clicked the 'Report Spam' or 'Junk' Button? .....	120
2.36 Chart: Driving Opt-ins – Guarantee of Email Address Privacy .....	95	Consumer Definitions of Spam .....	121
		3.23 Chart: What Consumers Consider to be Spam (Known vs. Unknown Senders).....	121
		3.24 Chart: What Did Consumers Think Would Happen When They Clicked 'Spam'? .....	123

3.25 Chart: After Clicking 'Spam' — Do Consumers Expect More Email? .....	124	4.09 Chart: Email is the Preferred Method of Delivery for Many B-to-C Messages.....	158
3.26 Chart: What Do Consumers Do When They Want Off the List? .....	125	4.10 Chart: Transactional Email Opened More Often Than Other Types .....	159
3.27 Chart: What Consumers Do When They're Not Getting Email They Signed Up For?.....	126	4.11 Chart: Consumers Open to Transactional Email Marketing .....	160
3.28 Chart: Spam Is Forever.....	127	Testing and Tracking.....	161
3.29 Chart: People Prefer Letting Filters Determine What Is Spam .....	128	4.12 Table: What Metrics Should Marketers Be Tracking? ...	161
3.30 Chart: Why Did Consumers Choose Their Email Service Provider? .....	129	Tactics – Newsletters .....	162
3.31 Chart: How Often Does Spam Make It to the Inbox? ..	130	4.13 Chart: Effectiveness of Email Newsletters .....	162
3.32 Chart: How Often Do Legitimate Emails Go to the Spam Folder? .....	131	4.14 Table: Industry Wisdom – Marketers Share Innovative Tactics .....	163
False Positives.....	132	Online Coupons.....	166
3.33 Chart: Are Issues with Email a 'Big Problem'?.....	132	4.15 Chart: Emailed Coupons – Use in Online Stores .....	166
Special Report — False Positive Study.....	133	4.16 Chart: Emailed Coupons – Offline Use .....	167
3.34 Chart: Percentage of Companies Affected by False Positives .....	133	4.17 Table: Types of Online Coupons .....	168
3.35 Chart: False Positive Rates by ISP.....	135	Coupon Metrics — Basic Redemption Data .....	169
3.36 Chart: Overlap of ISP False Positive Filtering .....	136	4.18 Table: Coupon Redemption Rates .....	169
3.37 Chart: Which Authentication Tools Are Emailers Using? .....	137	Notes from the Field: Testing Make-Your-Own Coupons Cooks Up Tasty Results.....	170
3.38 Chart: Which Authentication Tools Are Emailers Using? .....	138	Timing .....	172
3.39 Table: Free Reputation Scoring and Effect on False Positive Rates.....	139	4.19 Chart: How Opens Accumulate.....	172
3.40 Chart: Permission Levels of Tested Companies .....	140	4.20 Chart: Effectiveness of Event-Triggered Emails.....	173
3.41 Chart: Correlation Between HTML/Text Option and False Positives.....	141	4.21 Table: Examples of Event-Triggered Emails .....	174
3.42 Chart: Correlation Between Third-Party Permission Practices and False Positives .....	142	Notes from the Field: Testing the Timing of Consumer Email Campaigns .....	175
3.43 Table: False Positive Study — Tested and Affected Emailers .....	143	Notes from the Field: Viral Email Produced 100% Response From Best Customers .....	177
Study Methodology.....	146	Rendering and Image Suppression .....	179
Whitelisting .....	147	4.22 Chart: Preview Panes Common Among Consumers ..	179
3.44 Chart: Are Consumers Whitelisting Commercial Emails?.....	147	4.23 Chart: Preview Pane Configurations (2006 vs. 2008) ..	180
3.45 Table: Likelihood to Whitelist by Demographic .....	148	4.24 Image: Preview Pane Configurations .....	181
3.46 Table: Likelihood to Whitelist by HH Income .....	148	4.25 Chart: Images Usually Blocked, Even for Consumers ..	182
<b>Chapter 4. Email Tactics &amp; Testing .....</b>	<b>149</b>	4.26 Image: How Consumers See Your Emails.....	183
4.01 Chart: ESPs Describe How Their Clients Are Using Email Technology...Or Not.....	149	4.27 Table: How Email Clients Show Images (or Don't) .....	184
Targeting Businesses .....	150	4.28 Table: Email Clients Technology Compatibility by ISP ..	186
4.02 Chart: Marketers Targeting Content by Budget Size ...	150	Notes from the Field: "Table Cells" a Solution to "Red X" Dilemma.....	187
4.03 Chart: Where Would Lead Generation Marketers Start to Fix Their Processes?.....	151	Segmentation and Personalization .....	189
4.04 Chart: Email Tactical Effectiveness Rated – Marketers Targeting Large Organizations (More Than 1,000 Employees).....	153	4.29 Chart: Effectiveness of Unique Content by Segment ..	189
4.05 Chart: Email Tactical Effectiveness Rated – Marketers Targeting Medium Organizations (100-1,000 Employees)...	154	4.30 Chart: Information Collected for Email Records (All Respondents) .....	190
4.06 Chart: Email Tactical Effectiveness Rated – Marketers Targeting Small Organizations (Fewer Than 100 Employees)155	155	4.31 Chart: Information Collected for Email Records – B-to-C .....	191
4.07 Chart: Email Design Tests Rated (2007-2008) .....	156	4.32 Chart: Information Collected for Email Records – Targeting SMBs.....	191
4.08 Chart: Email Targeting Test Rated (2007-2008) .....	157	4.33 Chart: Information Collected for Email Records – Targeting Large Businesses .....	192
Targeting Consumers w/Transactional Email.....	158	4.34 Chart: Segmentation Strategies by Target Customer ..	193
		4.35 Chart: Segmentation Strategies Used by Size of Email Budget.....	194
		4.36 Chart: Impact of Segmentation on Open Rates — Average .....	195
		4.37 Chart: Impact of Segmentation on Click Rates: Average .....	196
		Special Section: The 12-Point Plan to Increase Email Performance.....	197

#1. Raising Opt-Ins: Offer Benefits to Encourage Consumer Subscriptions.....	197	5.10 Chart: Open Rates for B-to-C Newsletters .....	235
#2. Raising Opt-Ins: Start with a Field.....	198	5.11 Chart: Open Rates by Industry Sector .....	236
#3. Raising Opt-Ins: Optimize Forms .....	198	Clickthrough Rates .....	237
#4. Raising Opens: Subject Line Length .....	200	5.12 Chart: How Marketers Calculate Clickthrough Rates ..	237
#5. Raising Opens: Include Action Words .....	200	5.13 Table: Comparison of Open Rate Calculation Methods	237
#6. Raising Opens: Design for the Red 'X' .....	201	5.14 Chart: Click Rates for B-to-B Newsletters.....	238
#7. Raising Open & Clicks: Personalization and Segmentation.	202	5.15 Chart: Click Rates for B-to-B Sales Blasts.....	238
#8. Raising Clicks: Design to the Preview Pane .....	203	5.16 Chart: Click Rates for B-to-B Sales Blasts to Third-Party Lists .....	239
#9. Raising Clicks: More Links = More Clicks .....	203	5.17 Chart: Click Rates for B-to-B Ads in Third-Party Newsletters .....	239
#10. Raising Clicks: Reduce the Number of Actions .....	204	5.18 Chart: Click Rates for B-to-C Newsletters.....	240
#11. Raising Clicks: Transactional Email Marketing .....	205	5.19 Chart: Click Rates for B-to-C Sales Blasts.....	240
#12. Raising Clicks on Ads in Emails: Catching the Eye .....	206	5.20 Chart: Click Rates for B-to-C Mailings to Third-Party Lists.....	241
Special Report – Email Eyetracking Year Four.....	207	5.21 Chart: Click Rates for B-to-C Ads in Third-Party Newsletters .....	241
Test Methodology .....	207	Conversion Rates in B-to-B .....	242
Eyetracking.....	208	5.22 Chart: Conversion Rates of Free Offers in B-to-B Newsletters .....	242
Heatmaps Explained .....	208	5.23 Chart: Conversion Rates of Sales Offers in B-to-B Newsletters .....	243
Test #1: Can Good Design Outsmart Image Blocking? .....	210	5.24 Chart: Conversion Rates of Free Offers in B-to-B Sales Blasts.....	243
4.38 Image & Heatmap – TripAdvisor Email with Blocked Images .....	210	5.25 Chart: Conversion Rates of Sales Offers in B-to-B Sales Blasts.....	244
4.39 Image & Heatmap – TripAdvisor Email with Images Enabled .....	211	Conversion Rates in B-to-C .....	245
4.40 Images & Heatmaps – Comparison of Image Emails..	212	5.26 Chart: Conversion Rates of Free Offers in B-to-C Newsletters .....	245
Test #2: Optimizing Intro Paragraphs for Ecommerce Mailings. .	213	5.27 Chart: Conversion Rates of Sales Offers in B-to-C Newsletters .....	245
4.41 Image & Heatmap – Catalog Style Email w/Intro Paragraph .....	213	5.28 Chart: Conversion Rates of Free Offers in B-to-C Sales Blasts.....	246
4.42 Image & Heatmap – Product Email with Intro Paragraph .....	214	5.29 Chart: Conversion Rates of Sales Offers in B-to-C Sales Blasts.....	246
4.43 Image & Heatmap – Postcard Style w/o Intro .....	215		
Test #3: Text and 'Text-like' Email Design Comparisons .....	216	<b>Chapter 6. Special Topics in Email – International Email, Mobile and Video .....</b>	<b>247</b>
4.44 Image: Version One – Long, Dense Text.....	216	Special Report: International Email Marketing .....	247
4.45 Heatmap: Version One – Long, Dense Text.....	217	6.01 Chart: Is International Email Marketing a Priority?.....	247
4.46 Image: Version Two – Long Text, Short Paragraphs.....	218	6.02 Chart: Percent of Email List Located Outside of North America.....	248
4.47 Heatmap: Version Two – Long Text, Short Paragraphs	219	6.03 Chart: Tracks Percent of Email List Located Outside North America .....	249
4.48 Image: Version Three – Bulleted Text .....	220	6.04 Chart: Tactics Used to Grow Email Lists in US/Canada and UK/Europe .....	250
4.49 Heatmap: Version Three – Bulleted Text .....	221	6.05 Chart: Email List Growth Tactics Rated Very Successful in US/Canada and UK/Europe .....	251
4.50 Image: Version Four – Bulleted Text w/Emphasis .....	222	Marketers Share Insights on Email Issues and Opportunities	252
4.51 Heatmap: Version Four – Bulleted Text w/Emphasis ...	223	Africa.....	252
4.52 Image: Version Five – Long Text w/Personalized Photograph.....	224	Asia .....	252
4.53 Heatmap: Version Five – Long Paragraph w/Personalized Photograph.....	225	Europe.....	252
Text Email Findings .....	226	Oceania/Pacific.....	254
		South/Central America .....	255
<b>Chapter 5. Measuring Success – Email Benchmarks .....</b>	<b>229</b>	Overview of Regulations Effecting International Email Marketing .....	256
5.01 Chart: How Marketers View Email Marketing Measurement.....	229	6.06 Table: Spam and Privacy Regulations in Canada.....	257
5.02 Chart: Email Metric Measurement (2007 vs. 2008) ....	230		
Open Rates .....	231		
5.03 Chart: How Marketers Calculate Open Rates .....	232		
5.04 Table: Comparison of Open Rate Calculations.....	232		
5.05 Chart: Newsletter Open Rates – All Respondents .....	233		
5.06 Chart: Sales Blast Open Rates – All Respondents .....	233		
5.07 Chart: Open Rates for B-to-B Sales Blast.....	234		
5.08 Chart: Open Rates for B-to-B Newsletters .....	234		
5.09 Chart: Open Rates for B-to-C Sales Blast.....	235		

6.07 Table: European Union Data Protection Directive .....	258
6.08 Table: Spam and Privacy Regulations in Austria.....	258
6.09 Table: Spam and Privacy Regulations in Belgium.....	259
6.10 Table: Spam and Privacy Regulations in Denmark .....	259
6.11 Table: Spam and Privacy Regulations in Finland.....	260
6.12 Table: Spam and Privacy Regulations in France .....	260
6.13 Table: Spam and Privacy Regulations in Germany .....	261
6.14 Table: Spam and Privacy Regulations in Hungary .....	261
6.15 Table: Spam and Privacy Regulations in Italy .....	262
6.16 Table: Spam and Privacy Regulations in Netherlands ..	262
6.17 Table: Spam and Privacy Regulations in Norway .....	263
6.18 Table: Spam and Privacy Regulations in Poland .....	264
6.19 Table: Spam and Privacy Regulations in Spain .....	264
6.20 Table: Spam and Privacy Regulations in Sweden.....	265
6.21 Table: Spam and Privacy Regulations in Switzerland ...	266
6.22 Table: Spam and Privacy Regulations in the United Kingdom .....	266
6.23 Table: Asia-Pacific Countries .....	267
6.24 Table: Spam and Privacy Regulations in Hong Kong....	267
6.25 Table: Spam and Privacy Regulations in India .....	268
6.26 Table: Spam and Privacy Regulations in Indonesia .....	268
6.27 Table: Spam and Privacy Regulations in Japan .....	269
6.28 Table: Spam and Privacy Regulations in Korea.....	270
6.29 Table: Spam and Privacy Regulations in Philippines ....	270
6.30 Table: Spam and Privacy Regulations in the PRC.....	271
6.31 Table: Spam and Privacy Regulations in Thailand.....	271
6.32 Table: Spam and Privacy Regulations in Singapore.....	272
6.33 Table: Spam and Privacy Regulations in Vietnam.....	273
6.34 Table: Spam and Privacy Regulations in Australia .....	274
6.35 Table: Spam and Privacy Regulations in New Zealand. 275	
6.36 Chart: US and UK Companies Sharing Personal Data with Third Parties for Marketing Use .....	276
6.37 Chart: US and UK Marketers Rate Privacy Practices that Create Competitive Advantage .....	277
Localization is the Language of International Email Success ...	278
6.38 Chart: Localizing Content for International Email Recipients .....	279
6.39 Chart: Money Spent on Translation by US Companies	280
6.40 Chart: Translation Spending by Company Size.....	281
Video and Email.....	282
6.41 Chart: Online Video Ads Getting More Clicks Than Image Ads .....	282
The All-Important Play Button.....	283
Coding and Rendering for Deliverability .....	283
Notes from the Field: Conversions Increased More Than 50% with Embedded Video .....	284
Mobile Marketing .....	286
6.42 Chart: Advanced Mobile Usage Continues to Rise .....	286
6.43 Chart: Mobile Spending Plans (2006 – 2008) .....	287
6.44 Chart: Mobile Spending Plans by Size of Marketing Budget.....	288
6.45 Chart: Marketers Still Largely Unmoved by Mobile Email .....	289
6.46 Chart: Most Emailers Fail to Test Mobile Rendering ...	290
Mobile Glossary .....	291

## Appendix 1: The Ultimate Email Marketing Glossary ... 293

### Appendix 2: Demographic Profile of Survey

<b>Participants.....</b>	<b>315</b>
Benchmark Survey .....	315
A2.01 Chart: Size of Respondents' Organizations .....	315
A2.02 Chart: Respondents' Areas of Specialty and Oversight.....	316
A2.03 Chart: Breakdown of Respondents' Organizations ....	317
A2.04 Chart: Breakdown of Respondents' Sales Targets ....	318
A2.05 Chart: Respondents' Annual Email Marketing Budgets.....	319
A2.06 Chart: Respondents' Industries .....	320
A2.07 Chart: Size of Respondents' Email Databases.....	321
Consumer Email Survey.....	322
A2.08 Chart: Gender Breakdown .....	322
A2.09 Chart: Age Breakdown.....	323
A2.10 Chart: Household Income Breakdown .....	324
A2.11 Chart: Education Profile.....	325
A2.12 Chart: Urban vs. Rural .....	326
A2.13 Chart: Respondents' Online Spending.....	327
<b>Research Partners .....</b>	<b>329</b>

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